

PETRONAS Group Interim Financial Report

For Third Quarter 2018

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Cumulative qu	arter ended			Individual qu	arter ended
30.9.2017	30.9.2018	Key Financial and Operational Highlights	30.9.2018	30.6.2018	30.9.2017
161,835	181,072	Revenue (RM mil)	63,913	59,237	53,684
41,013	56,305	Profit Before Taxation (RM mil)	18,872	19,177	14,951
27,307	40,986	Profit After Tax (RM mil)	14,338	13,625	9,956
		Net impairment (losses)/write-back,			
(1,547)	1,099	net of tax (RM mil) ¹	(160)	182	(208)
		Profit After Tax excluding net impairment			
28,854	39,887	(RM mil)	14,498	13,443	10,164
66,693	79,145	EBITDA (RM mil)	26,915	27,193	21,473
		Cash flows from operating activities			
57,734	56,233	(RM mil)	14,554	19,737	17,883
33,808	26,501	Capital investments (RM mil)	6,677	7,861	12,461
		Crude oil, condensate and natural gas			
1,742	1,624	entitlement volume ('000 boe per day)	1,514	1,634	1,671

Third quarter

- **PETRONAS Group's revenue for the third quarter of 2018 increased by 19%** as compared to the third quarter of 2017 mainly due to the impact of higher average realised prices recorded for key products partially offset by the effect of strengthening of Ringgit against US Dollar exchange rate and the impact of lower sales volume mainly for LNG.
- The Group recorded Profit Before Taxation ("PBT") of RM18.9 billion and Profit After Tax ("PAT") of RM14.3 billion for the third quarter of 2018, increased by 26% and 43% respectively, as compared to the third quarter of 2017, primarily due to higher revenue partially offset by higher net product and production costs coupled with higher depreciation and amortisation recorded for the quarter. Earnings Before Interest, Tax, Depreciation and Amortisation ("EBITDA") increased by 25% as compared to the third quarter of 2017 in line with higher PBT.
- Cash flows from operating activities decreased by 19% as compared to the third quarter of 2017 mainly due to higher working capital and taxes paid partially offset by higher average realised prices.
- Capital investments for the third quarter of 2018 amounted to RM6.7 billion, mainly attributed to Upstream projects.
- Crude oil, condensate and natural gas entitlement volume for the third quarter of 2018 was 1,514 thousand barrels of oil equivalent ("boe") per day as compared to 1,671 thousand boe per day in the third quarter of 2017. Total production volume was 2,176 thousand boe per day as compared to 2,206 thousand boe per day in the third quarter of 2017.

Cumulative quarter

- PETRONAS Group's revenue for the period ended 30 September 2018 increased by 12% as compared to the same period in 2017 mainly due to the impact of higher average realised prices recorded for key products partially offset by the effect of strengthening of Ringgit against US Dollar exchange rate.
- The Group recorded PBT of RM56.3 billion and PAT of RM41.0 billion for the period ended 30 September 2018, increased by 37% and 50% respectively, as compared to the same period in 2017, primarily due to higher revenue, lower net impairment on assets and well costs, lower net foreign exchange losses as well as non-FID costs for Pacific NorthWest LNG project in Canada which was recognised in 2017. These were partially offset by higher net product and production costs, depreciation and amortisation as well as tax expenses. EBITDA for the period ended 30 September 2018 was RM79.1 billion, increased by 19% as compared to the same period in 2017 in line with higher PBT.
- Cash flows from operating activities for the period ended 30 September 2018 decreased by 3% as compared to the same period in 2017 due to higher working capital and taxes paid partially offset by higher average realised prices.
- Capital investments for the period ended 30 September 2018 amounted to RM26.5 billion, mainly attributed to Upstream projects.
- Crude oil, condensate and natural gas entitlement volume for the period ended 30 September 2018 was 1,624 thousand boe per day as compared to 1,742 thousand boe per day in the same period in 2017. Total production volume was 2,313 thousand boe per day as compared to 2,296 thousand boe per day in the same period in 2017.

¹Comprises net impairment (losses)/write-back on property, plant and equipment, receivables, intangible assets and investments in an associate (Note 22).



The Board of Directors of Petroliam Nasional Berhad ("PETRONAS" or the "Company") is pleased to announce the following unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of PETRONAS Group for the third quarter ended 30 September 2018 which should be read in conjunction with the Explanatory Notes on pages 7 to 21.

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

		uarter ended 0 September	Cumulative qu	uarter ended) September
In RM Mil	2018	2017	2018	2017
Revenue	63,913	53,684	181,072	161,835
Cost of revenue	(41,295)	(34,652)	(112,739)	(102,932)
Gross profit	22,618	19,032	68,333	58,903
Selling and distribution expenses	(1,435)	(1,491)	(4,654)	(4,458)
Administration expenses	(2,812)	(1,970)	(8,667)	(7,510)
Net impairment (losses)/write-back	(161)	30	1,098	(1,316)
Other expenses	(319)	(1,125)	(2,252)	(4,636)
Other income	1,760	1,139	4,634	2,739
Operating profit	19,651	15,615	58,492	43,722
Financing costs	(991)	(873)	(2,672)	(2,633)
Share of profit/(loss) after tax and non-				
controlling interests of equity accounted associates and joint ventures	212	209	485	(76)
Profit before taxation	18,872	14,951	56,305	41,013
Tax expense	(4,534)	(4,995)	(15,319)	(13,706)
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD	14,338	<u> </u>	40,986	27,307
Other comprehensive income/(expenses) Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss Net changes of equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive income ("OCI")				
- Changes in fair value	(62)	-	(70)	-
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss Net movements from exchange				
differences Available-for-sale financial assets	3,927	(1,180)	2,002	(6,772)
- Changes in fair value	-	(47)	-	(865)
- Transfer to profit or loss	-	(4)	-	(43)
Others	3	(389)	105	121
Total other comprehensive income/(expenses) for the period	3,868	(1,620)	2,037	(7,559)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD	18,206	8,336	43,023	19,748
Profit attributable to:				
Shareholders of the Company	12,491	7,887	35,455	21,275
Non-controlling interests	1,847	2,069	5,531	6,032
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD	14,338	9,956	40,986	27,307
Total comprehensive income attributable to:				
Shareholders of the Company	15,908	6,706	37,171	15,122
Non-controlling interests	2,298	1,630	5,852	4,626
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD	18,206	8,336	43,023	19,748



UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

	As at	As at
In RM Mil	30.9.2018	31.12.2017
ASSETS		
Property, plant and equipment	292,953	327,458
Investment properties, land held for development and prepaid lease payments	14,059	14,458
Investments in associates and joint ventures	16,417	13,092
Intangible assets	21,411	22,079
Fund and other investments	2,022	544
Other non-current assets	26,867	23,703
TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS	373,729	401,334
TOTAL NON-CORRENT ASSETS	3/3,/29	401,334
Trade and other inventories	17,367	15,379
Trade and other receivables	49,325	44,035
Fund and other investments	5,460	7,754
Cash and cash equivalents	175,312	128,209
Other current assets	1,949	3,139
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	249,413	198,516
TOTAL ASSETS	623,142	599,850
EQUITY		
Share capital	100	100
Reserves	402,045	389,694
Total equity attributable to shareholders of the Company	402,145	389,794
Non-controlling interests	44,061	43,041
TOTAL EQUITY	446,206	432,835
LIABILITIES		
Borrowings	45,313	53,751
Deferred tax liabilities	9,258	8,177
Other long term liabilities and provisions	37,315	37,385
TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES	91,886	99,313
Trade and other payables	49,149	53,291
Borrowings	23,663	10,398
Taxation	5,238	4,013
Dividend payable	7,000	
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	85,050	67,702
TOTAL LIABILITIES	176,936	167,015
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	623,142	599,850



UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

	Attributable to shareholders of the Company					
		No	on-distributat	ole		
In RM Mil	Share Capital	Capital Reserves	Foreign Currency Translation Reserve	Fair Value through OCI Reserve	Available- for-sale Reserve	
Cumulative quarter ended 30 September 2017	100	47.000	47.070		0 70 0	
Balance at 1 January 2017	100	13,989	43,232	-	2,792	
Net movements from exchange differences	-	-	(5,366)	-	-	
Available-for-sale financial assets: - Changes in fair value					(864)	
	-	-	-	-	(864)	
- Transfer to profit or loss Other comprehensive income	-	- 120	-	-	(43)	
Total other comprehensive income/(expenses)	_	120	_	-	_	
for the period	_	120	(5,366)	_	(907)	
Profit for the period	_	- 120	(3,300)	-	(507)	
Total comprehensive income/(expenses)						
for the period	-	120	(5,366)	-	(907)	
Additional issuance of shares to		120	(0,000)		(30)7	
non-controlling interests	-	-	_	_	_	
Changes in ownership interest in a subsidiary	-	(13)	(67)	-	_	
Redemption of redeemable preference shares in		()	()			
subsidiaries	-	28	-	-	-	
Dividends	-	-	-	-	-	
Total transactions with shareholders	-	15	(67)	-	-	
Balance at 30 September 2017	100	14,124	37,799	-	1,885	
Cumulative quarter ended 30 September 2018 Balance at 1 January 2018 - As previously reported - Adjustments on initial application of MFRS 9	100	14,425	31,267	- 75 75	1,275 (1,275)	
At 1 January 2018, restated	100	14,425	31,267	/5	-	
Net changes of equity investments at fair value through OCI: - Changes in fair value Net movements from exchange differences Other comprehensive income	- -	- - 85	- 1,701 -	(70) -	-	
Total other comprehensive income/(expenses)		05			_	
for the period	-	85	1,701	(70)	-	
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	
Total comprehensive income/(expenses) for the period	-	85	1,701	(70)	_	
Additional issuance of shares to						
non-controlling interests	-	-	-	-	-	
Changes in ownership interest in subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	
Disposal of subsidiaries Redemption of redeemable preference shares	-	-	(162)	-	-	
in subsidiaries	-	135	-	-	-	
Dividends	-		-	-	-	
Total transactions with shareholders	-	135	(162)	-	-	
– Balance at 30 September 2018	100	14,645	32,806	5	-	
-		,				

continue to next page



UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (continued)

Distributable Non- controlling Total Interests Non- controlling Total Equity Cumulative quarter ended 30 September 2017 12,000 308,328 380,441 43,262 423,703 Net movements from exchange differences - - (5,366) (1,406) (6,772) Available-for-safe financial assets: - - (864) (1) (865) - Transfer to profit or loss - - (43) - (43) Other comprehensive income/(expenses) - - (6,153) (1,406) (7,559) Profit for the period - 21,275 15,122 4,626 19,748 Additional issuance of shares to non-controlling interests - - - 37 Changes in ownership interest in a subsidiary - - - - - Net transactions with shareholders - - - - - - Subsidiaries - - - - - - - - - -		Attributable to shareholders of the Company					
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Changes in ownership interest in subsidiaries - (245) (245) (381) (626) Disposal of subsidiaries - - (162) - (162) Redemption of redeemable preference shares - (135) - (5) (5) Dividends - (24,000) (24,000) (4,411) (28,411) Total transactions with shareholders - (24,380) (24,407) (4,783) (29,190)	Additional issuance of shares to						
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Total transactions with shareholders - (24,380) (24,407) (4,783) (29,190)		-		-			
		-					
Balance at 30 September 2018 12,000 342,589 402,145 44,061 446,206							
	Balance at 30 September 2018	12,000	342,589	402,145	44,061	446,206	

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UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

	Cumulativ	ve quarter ended
In RM Mil	2018	30 September 2017
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit before taxation	56,305	41,013
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation and amortisation	26,812	24,332
Net impairment (write-back)/loss on property, plant and equipment	(759)	1,793
Net impairment loss on intangible assets	-	226
Net impairment/write-off on well costs	421	586
Net impairment write-back on receivables	(343)	(477)
Net impairment loss on other investments	4	-
Net inventories written down to net realisable value	32	-
Share of (profit)/loss after tax and non-controlling interests of equity		
accounted associates and joint ventures	(485)	76
Property, plant and equipment written off	8	302
Gain on disposal of subsidiaries, an associate, a joint venture, other		
investments and property, plant and equipment	(1,685)	(651)
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	423	24
Net loss/(gain) on derivatives	27	(15)
Unrealised loss on foreign exchange	445	1,234
Interest income	(4,237)	(3,131)
Interest expenses	2,672	2,633
Operating profit before changes in working capital	79,640	67,945
Net change in working capital	(10,661)	(2,101)
Cash generated from operations	68,979	65,844
Interest income from fund and other investments	2,811	2,253
Interest expenses paid	(2,161)	(2,071)
Taxation paid	(13,396)	(8,292)
Net cash generated from operating activities	56,233	57,734
	conti	inue to next page

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UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (continued)

	Cumulati	ve quarter ended 30 September
In RM Mil	2018	2017
Cash flows from investing activities		
Investment in associates and joint ventures	(162)	(380)
Investment in securities and other investments Proceeds from disposal of:	(2,033)	(1,732)
- investment in subsidiaries, net of cash disposed	4,044	552
- investment in an associate and a joint venture	-	193
 property, plant and equipment, prepaid lease payments, investment properties, intangible assets, land held for development and assets 		
classified as held for sale	336	193
- securities and other investments	4,329	2,083
Proceeds from capital reduction in an associate	-	12
Purchase of property, plant and equipment, prepaid lease payments,		
investment properties, intangible assets and land held for development	(26,501)	(33,808)
Dividends received	742	681
Others	155	
Net cash used in investing activities	(19,090)	(32,206)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Repayment of borrowings	(6,688)	(4,441)
Drawdown of borrowings	37,042	6,950
Dividends paid	(17,000)	(14,000)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(4,410)	(5,263)
Proceeds from shares issued to non-controlling interests	14	37
Payment to non-controlling interests on additional equity interests Proceeds from partial disposal of equity interest to non-controlling	(626)	-
interests	-	1,412
Net cash generated from/(used in) financing activities	8,332	(15,305)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	45,475	10,223
Increase in deposits restricted	(10)	(50)
Net foreign exchange differences	1,137	(2,486)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	127,564	120,791
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	174,166	128,478
Cash and cash equivalents		
Cash and bank balances and deposits	175,312	129,173
Bank overdrafts	(512)	(94)
Less: Deposits restricted	(634)	(601)
	174,166	128,478
—		

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PART A – EXPLANATORY NOTES PURSUANT TO MFRS 134

1. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with MFRS 134 *Interim Financial Reporting* and IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*. The results for this interim period are unaudited and should be read in conjunction with the Group's audited consolidated financial statements and the accompanying notes for the year ended 31 December 2017.

The explanatory notes attached to these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group since the year ended 31 December 2017.

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial information presented herein has been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies to be used in preparing the annual consolidated financial statements for 31 December 2018 under the MFRS framework. These policies do not differ significantly from those used in the audited consolidated financial statements for 31 December 2017 except as disclosed below.

At the beginning of the current financial year, the Group and the Company adopted new MFRSs, Amendments to MFRSs and an IC Interpretation (collectively referred to as "pronouncements") that have been issued by the MASB and are applicable as listed below:

Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2018

MFRS 9 Financial Instruments (2014)

MFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers

Amendments to MFRS 4 Insurance Contracts: Applying MFRS 9 Financial Instruments with MFRS 4 Insurance Contracts

Amendments to MFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers: Clarifications to MFRS 15

Amendments to MFRS 128 Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures (Annual Improvements 2014-2016 Cycle)

Amendments to MFRS 140 Investment Property: Transfers of Investment Property

IC Interpretation 22 Foreign Currency Transactions and Advance Consideration

The adoption of these pronouncements did not have a significant impact on the Group's reported income and net assets other than as set out below:

i. MFRS 9 Financial Instruments (2014)

MFRS 9 replaces the guidance in MFRS 139 *Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement* on the classification and measurement of financial assets and financial liabilities and impairment of financial assets.

MFRS 9 contains a new classification and measurement approach for financial assets that reflects the business model in which assets are managed and their cash flow characteristics. The new standard contains three principal classification categories for financial assets: measured at amortised cost, fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI") and fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL"), and eliminates the existing MFRS 139 categories of held-to-maturity, loans and receivables and available-for-sale.

There was no significant impact on the accounting for long term receivables, fund and other investments that have been designated upon initial recognition at fair value through profit or loss, and trade and other receivables upon initial application of the new reclassification requirements. The effect of adopting MFRS 9 on the carrying amounts of financial assets at 1 January 2018 relates solely to the new impairment requirements.



PART A – EXPLANATORY NOTES PURSUANT TO MFRS 134 (continued)

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

i. MFRS 9 Financial Instruments (2014) (continued)

At 31 December 2017, the Group had equity investments classified as available-for-sale with a fair value of RM3,241,000,000 that are held for long-term strategic purposes and investments in debt securities of RM2,863,000,000. Under MFRS 9, the Group has designated these investments as measured at FVTPL. Consequently, all fair value gains and losses will be reported in profit or loss, and no impairment losses will be recognised in profit or loss.

MFRS 9 replaces the incurred loss model in MFRS 139 with a forward-looking expected credit loss ("ECL") model. Under MFRS 9, loss allowances will be measured on either 12-month ECLs or lifetime ECLs.

As allowed by the transitional provision of MFRS 9, the Group elected not to restate the comparatives. Adjustments arising from the initial application of the new impairment model has been recognised in the opening balance of the retained earnings and the carrying amount of the financial assets as at 1 January 2018 as disclosed below:

Impact of adoption of MFRS 9
to opening balance at
1 January 2018

462

(65)

(423)

26

In RM Mil

Decrease in equity Decrease in long term receivables Decrease in trade and other receivables Increase in fund and other investments

ii. MFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers

MFRS 15 replaces the guidance in MFRS 111 *Construction Contracts*, MFRS 118 *Revenue*, IC Interpretation 13 *Customer Loyalty Programmes*, IC Interpretation 15 *Agreements for Construction of Real Estate*, IC Interpretation 18 *Transfers of Assets from Customers* and IC Interpretation 131 *Revenue – Barter Transactions Involving Advertising Services*. MFRS 15 provides a single model for accounting for revenue arising from contracts with customers, focusing on the identification and satisfaction of performance obligations.

The initial application of MFRS 15 did not have a significant impact on the Group's financial statements.

3. AUDIT REPORT OF PRECEDING ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

There was no qualified audit report issued by the auditors in the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2017.

4. SEASONALITY OR CYCLICALITY OF OPERATIONS

The Group's operations, on overall, are not significantly affected by seasonal or cyclical fluctuations of the business/industry.

5. **EXCEPTIONAL ITEMS**

There was no exceptional item during the quarter under review.



PART A – EXPLANATORY NOTES PURSUANT TO MFRS 134 (continued)

6. **DIVIDENDS**

During the financial period:

- i. the Company paid an interim dividend of RM30,000 per ordinary share amounting to RM3 billion declared in January 2018 in respect of financial year ending 31 December 2018. The dividend was paid in instalments between January and March 2018.
- ii. the Company paid a second interim dividend of RM20,000 per ordinary share for financial year ending 31 December 2018 amounting to RM2 billion which was declared in April 2018 and paid in May 2018.
- iii. the Company paid a dividend of RM10 billion, being partial payments of the approved tax exempt final dividend under Section 84 of the Petroleum (Income Tax) Act, 1967 of RM160,000 per ordinary share amounting to RM16 billion in respect of the financial year end 31 December 2017.

The remaining amount of the final dividend amounting to RM6 billion will be paid in instalments in October and November 2018.

iv. the Company paid a dividend of RM2 billion, being partial payment of the approved special dividend of RM30,000 per ordinary share amounting to RM3 billion in respect of financial year ending 31 December 2018.

The remaining amount of the special dividend amounting to RM1 billion will be paid in October 2018.

The Board had during its meeting held on 24 October 2018, declared an additional special dividend of RM20,000 per ordinary share amounting to RM2 billion in respect of the financial year ending 31 December 2018 which will be payable in instalments in October and November 2018. The financial statements for the current quarter do not reflect this additional special dividend and will be accounted for in equity as an appropriation of retained profits in the quarter ending 31 December 2018.

7. SIGNIFICANT AND SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Divestment of 50% of equity interests to Aramco Overseas Holdings Coöperatief U.A. ("AOHC")

PETRONAS, via its subsidiaries, PETRONAS Refinery & Petrochemical Corporation Sdn. Bhd. ("PRPC") and PETRONAS Chemicals Group Berhad ("PCG") signed a Share Purchase Agreement with Saudi Arabian Oil Company ("Saudi Aramco") on 28 February 2017, allowing Saudi Aramco's equity participation in PETRONAS' Refinery & Petrochemical Integrated Development ("RAPID") project in the southern Malaysian state of Johor.

On 28th March 2018, the Group completed the divestments of its 50% equity interests in Pengerang Refining Company Sdn. Bhd. (formerly known as ("fka") PRPC Refinery & Cracker Sdn. Bhd. ("PRPC RC")), a wholly-owned subsidiary of PRPC and Pengerang Petrochemical Company Sdn. Bhd. (fka PRPC Polymers Sdn. Bhd. ("PRPC Polymers")), a wholly-owned subsidiary of PCG respectively to Aramco Overseas Holdings Coöperatief U.A. ("AOHC"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of Saudi Aramco. Pursuant to this, PRPC RC and PRPC Polymers ceased to be subsidiaries of the Group and have been accounted for as a joint venture and a joint operation respectively, in accordance with MFRS 11 *Joint Arrangements*. The net profit contributed by these subsidiaries from 1 January 2018 to the date of divestment is not material in relation to the consolidated net profit of the Group for the period.

Divestment of 100% of equity interest to Khazanah Nasional Berhad

On 22nd March 2018, PETRONAS, via its wholly-owned subsidiary, PETRONAS Hartabina Sdn. Bhd. signed a Share Sale and Purchase Agreement for the sale of PETRONAS' 100% interest in Prince Court Medical Centre Sdn. Bhd. ("PCMC") to Khazanah Nasional Berhad ("Khazanah") (via its wholly-owned subsidiary, Pulau Memutik Ventures Sdn. Bhd.). The divestment was completed in August 2018. The net profit contributed by these subsidiaries from 1 January 2018 to the date of divestment is not material in relation to the consolidated net profit of the Group for the period.



PART A – EXPLANATORY NOTES PURSUANT TO MFRS 134 (continued)

7. SIGNIFICANT AND SUBSEQUENT EVENTS (continued)

Acquisition of 25% equity in LNG Canada Project

On 24th April 2018, PETRONAS through its wholly-owned entity, North Montney LNG Limited Partnership ("NMLLP") has entered into a Purchase and Sales Agreement for an equity position in the LNG Canada project ("the Project") in Kitimat, British Columbia, Canada. The transaction completed on 17th July 2018 after receipt of international regulatory approvals and the completion of other associated agreements, PETRONAS (through NMLLP) owns 25% Participating Interest ("PI") of the Project, Shell Canada Energy (40% PI), PetroChina Canada Ltd. (15% PI), Diamond LNG Canada Ltd. (15% PI) and Kogas Canada LNG Ltd. (5% PI).

On 1st October 2018, the LNG Canada Joint Venture declares that the LNG Canada Joint Venture Participants have made a positive Final Investment Decision for the LNG Canada Project.

8. CHANGES IN COMPOSITION OF THE GROUP

There was no material change in the composition of the Group.

9. FAIR VALUE INFORMATION

The following table analyses financial instruments carried at fair value by valuation method. The different levels have been defined as follows:

- Level 1 Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2 Input other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).

The Group recognises transfers between levels of fair value hierarchy as of the date of the event or change in circumstances that caused the transfers.



PART A – EXPLANATORY NOTES PURSUANT TO MFRS 134 (continued)

9. FAIR VALUE INFORMATION (continued)

There were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 fair value measurements during the current financial period and comparative period.

30 September 2018 In RM Mil	Level 1	Level 2	Total
Financial assets			
Quoted shares	1,501	10	1,511
Quoted securities	45	90	135
Malaysian Government Securities	-	39	39
Corporate Private Debt Securities	-	3,699	3,699
Forward foreign exchange contracts	-	46	46
Forward gas contracts	922	-	922
Forward oil/gas price swaps	203	-	203
Interest rate swaps	-	81	81
	2,671	3,965	6,636
Financial liabilities			
Commodity swaps		(94)	(94)
Forward foreign exchange contracts	-	(123)	(123)
Forward gas contracts	(1,022)	_	(1,022)
Forward oil/gas price swaps	(78)	-	(78)
	(1,100)	(217)	(1,317)
31 December 2017			
In RM Mil	Level 1	Level 2	Total
Financial assets			
Quoted shares	3,754	41	3,795
Quoted securities	981	162	1,143
Malaysian Government Securities	-	42	42
Corporate Private Debt Securities	-	2,875	2,875
Forward foreign exchange contracts	-	219	219
Forward gas contracts	166	-	166
Forward oil price contracts	64	-	64
Interest rate swaps	-	30	30
	4,965	3,369	8,334
Financial liabilities			
Commodity swaps	-	(51)	(51)
Forward foreign exchange contracts	-	(117)	(117)
Forward gas contracts	(221)	-	(221)
Forward oil/gas price swaps	(95)	-	(95)
- · · ·	(316)	(168)	(484)



PART A – EXPLANATORY NOTES PURSUANT TO MFRS 134 (continued)

10. OPERATING SEGMENTS

The Group has two reportable operating segments comprising Upstream and Downstream. Each reportable segment offers different products and services and are managed separately as described in the Group's audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2017. Effective first quarter of 2018, there has been a change in the way certain activities are managed. Accordingly, the Group has restated the operating segment information for the prior periods.

Performance is measured based on segment Profit After Tax ("PAT"), as included in the internal management reports. Segment PAT is used to measure performance as the Group chief operating decision maker, which in this case is the PETRONAS Executive Leadership Team, believes that such information is the most relevant in evaluating the results of the segments.

10.1 Revenue

					Individual qua 30 S	rter ended September
	2018	2017 Restated	2018	2017 Restated	2018	2017 Restated
In RM Mil	Th	ird Parties	Inter	-segment	C	iross Total
Upstream	26,888	23,456	10,296	7,769	37,184	31,225
Downstream	33,228	26,899	1,402	1,190	34,630	28,089
Corporate and Others	3,797	3,329	1,090	1,055	4,887	4,384
Total	63,913	53,684	12,788	10,014	76,701	63,698

Cumulative quarter ended

					30	September
	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017
		Restated		Restated		Restated
In RM Mil	Th	ird Parties	Inter	-segment	(Gross Total
Upstream	80,365	73,120	31,387	25,167	111,752	98,287
Downstream	89,821	78,012	4,004	3,440	93,825	81,452
Corporate and Others	10,886	10,703	3,069	3,171	13,955	13,874
Total	181,072	161,835	38,460	31,778	219,532	193,613

10.2 Segment PAT

	•	uarter ended 0 September 2017	Cumulative q 3 2018	uarter ended 0 September 2017
In RM Mil		Restated		Restated
Upstream	8,181	5,611	27,224	15,510
Downstream	2,918	3,437	8,073	8,488
Corporate and Others	2,503	(3)	3,867	(170)
Total PAT for reportable segments	13,602	9,045	39,164	23,828
Elimination of inter-segment transactions	736	911	1,822	3,479
Consolidated PAT	14,338	9,956	40,986	27,307



PART B – OTHER EXPLANATORY NOTES

11. REVIEW OF GROUP PERFORMANCE

Cumulative qu	uarter ended			Individual o	uarter ended
30.9.2017	30.9.2018	In RM Mil	30.9.2018	30.6.2018	30.9.2017
161,835	181,072	Revenue	63,913	59,237	53,684
27,307	40,986	PAT	14,338	13,625	9,956
66,693	79,145	EBITDA ²	26,915	27,193	21,473
In RM Mil				As at 30.9.2018	As at 31.12.2017
Total assets				623,142	599,850
Shareholders' e	quity			402,145	389,794
Gearing ratio ³				16.1%	16.1%
ROACE4				12.6%	9.8%

Third quarter PETRONAS Group recorded 19% increase in revenue in the third quarter of 2018 at RM63.9 billion as compared to the third quarter of 2017 of RM53.7 billion. The increase in revenue was mainly driven by the impact of higher average realised prices recorded for key products partially offset by the effect of strengthening of Ringgit against US Dollar exchange rate and the impact of lower sales volume mainly for LNG.

The Group generated a higher profit of RM14.3 billion, increased by 43% as compared to the third quarter of 2017 primarily due to higher revenue partially offset by higher net product and production costs coupled with higher depreciation and amortisation recorded for the quarter. EBITDA for the third quarter of 2018 was RM26.9 billion, an increase of 25% as compared to the third quarter 2017 in line with higher PBT.

Cumulative quarter PETRONAS Group recorded 12% increase in revenue for the period ended 30 September 2018 at RM181.1 billion as compared to the same period in 2017 of RM161.8 billion. The increase in revenue was mainly driven by the impact of higher average realised prices recorded for key products partially offset by the effect of strengthening of Ringgit against US Dollar exchange rate.

The Group generated a higher profit of RM41.0 billion, increased by 50% as compared to the same period in 2017 of RM27.3 billion due to higher revenue, lower net impairment on assets and well costs, lower net foreign exchange losses as well as non-FID costs for Pacific NorthWest LNG project in Canada which was recognised in 2017. These were partially offset by higher net product and production costs, depreciation and amortisation as well as tax expenses. EBITDA for the period was RM79.1 billion, an increase of 19% as compared to the same period in 2017 in line with higher PBT.

Total assets increased to RM623.1 billion as at 30 September 2018 as compared to RM599.8 billion as at 31 December 2017. The Group's cash and fund investments stood at RM182.8 billion as at 30 September 2018. After taking into account its restricted cash and capital investments requirements, the Group expects that it will be able to continue serving its commitments.

Shareholders' equity of RM402.1 billion as at 30 September 2018 increased by RM12.3 billion as compared to 31 December 2017 mainly due to profit generated during the period as well as the effect of weakening of Ringgit against US Dollar exchange rate partially offset by approved final dividend of RM16.0 billion in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2017 coupled with interim dividend of RM5.0 billion and special dividend of RM3.0 billion in respect of the financial year ending 31 December 2018.

Gearing ratio remained unchanged at 16.1% as at 30 September 2018. ROACE increased to 12.6% as at 30 September 2018 from 9.8% as at 31 December 2017 in line with higher profit recorded.

² EBITDA consists of profit before taxation and non-controlling interests, with the addition of amounts previously deducted for depreciation, amortisation and net impairment loss on property, plant and equipment and intangible assets, and the exclusion of financing costs and interest income.

³ Gearing ratio is calculated as adjusted total debt (total debt including provision for decommissioning of assets) divided by total equity and adjusted total debt. ⁴ Return on average capital employed (ROACE) is calculated as trailing 12 months profit before interest expense after tax divided by average total equity and long term debt during the period.



PART B – OTHER EXPLANATORY NOTES (continued)

12. REVIEW OF PERFORMANCE – UPSTREAM

Cumulative qu 30.9.2017	uarter ended 30.9.2018	Financial Indicators	30.9.2018	Individual q 30.6.2018	uarter ended 30.9.2017
Restated		In RM Mil			Restated
		Revenue			
73,120	80,365	Third party	26,888	25,315	23,456
25,167	31,387	Inter-segment	10,296	12,028	7,769
98,287	111,752		37,184	37,343	31,225
15,510	27,224	PAT	8,181	8,810	5,611
Cumulative q	uarter ended	Operational Indicators		Individual q	uarter ended
30.9.2017	30.9.2018		30.9.2018	30.6.2018	30.9.2017
		Production ⁵ ('000 boe ⁶ per day)			
874	956	Crude oil and condensate	893	982	849
1,422	1,357	Natural gas	1,283	1,323	1,357
2,296	2,313		2,176	2,305	2,206
		Oil and gas entitlement ⁷ ('000 boe per day)			
589	583	Crude oil and condensate	534	603	568
1,153	1,041	Natural gas	980	1,031	1,103
1,742	1,624		1,514	1,634	1,671
		Malaysia average sales gas			
2,740	2,767	volume (mmscfd) ⁸ LNG sales volume (million	2,725	2,771	2,731
21.91	20.79	tonnes)	6.31	6.56	7.22

Third quarter Revenue for the third quarter of 2018 was RM37.2 billion as compared to RM31.2 billion in the third quarter of 2017. Higher revenue was mainly contributed by higher average realised prices for all products. The increase was partially offset by the effect of strengthening of Ringgit against US Dollar exchange rate. PAT was higher by RM2.6 billion as compared to the third quarter of 2017, mainly due to higher revenue as explained above partially offset by higher amortisation following additional capitalisation and write-back of Oil & Gas Properties ("OGP") impairment in the fourth quarter of 2017.

Total production volume for the third quarter of 2018 was 2,176 thousand boe per day as compared to 2,206 thousand boe per day in the third quarter of 2017 mainly due to lower gas production resulting from Sabah-Sarawak Gas Pipeline ("SSGP") incident, partially offset by higher liquid production from Iraq.

Total LNG sales volume for the third quarter of 2018 was lower by 0.91 million tonnes as compared to the third quarter of 2017 mainly attributed to lower volume from PETRONAS LNG Complex ("PLC") and Gladstone LNG ("GLNG"), partially offset by higher volume from trading activities.

⁵ Represents Malaysia's production (PETRONAS Group and other Operators) and PETRONAS Group's international equity production volume.

 ⁶ boe: barrels of oil equivalent
 ⁷ Represents PETRONAS Group's sales entitlement to Malaysia's production and PETRONAS Group's international sales entitlement volume.

⁸ mmscfd: million standard cubic feet per day



PART B - OTHER EXPLANATORY NOTES (continued)

12. REVIEW OF PERFORMANCE – UPSTREAM (continued)

Cumulative quarter Revenue for the period ended 30 September 2018 was RM111.8 billion as compared to RM98.3 billion in the same period in 2017 due to higher average realised prices for all products. The increase was partially offset by the effect of strengthening of Ringgit against US Dollar exchange rate. PAT was higher by RM11.7 billion as compared to the same period last year mainly due to higher revenue as explained above coupled with lower net impairment on assets, and non-FID costs for Pacific NorthWest LNG project in Canada which was recognised in 2017. This is partially offset by higher tax expense, product cost and amortisation as explained above.

Total production volume for the period ended 30 September 2018 was 2,313 thousand boe per day as compared to 2,296 thousand boe per day in the same period in 2017 mainly due to higher liquid production from Iraq.

Malaysia average sales gas volume was higher by 27 mmscfd as compared to the same period in 2017 mainly due to higher demand.

Total LNG sales volume for the period ended 30 September 2018 was lower by 1.12 million tonnes as compared to the same period in 2017 mainly attributed to lower volume from PLC and GLNG, partially offset by higher volume from PETRONAS Floating LNG 1 Ltd. ("PFLNG1"), Egyptian LNG ("ELNG") and trading activities.



PART B – OTHER EXPLANATORY NOTES (continued)

13. REVIEW OF PERFORMANCE – DOWNSTREAM

Cumulative qu 30.9.2017 Restated	uarter ended 30.9.2018	Financial Indicators In RM Mil	30.9.2018	Individual q 30.6.2018	uarter ended 30.9.2017 Restated
		Revenue			
78,012	89,821	Third party	33,228	30,410	26,899
3,440	4,004	Inter-segment	1,402	1,301	1,190
81,452	93,825		34,630	31,711	28,089
8,488	8,073	PAT	2,918	3,190	3,437
Cumulative quarter ended		o		Individual quarter ended	
Cumulative q	uarter ended	Operational Indicators		individual q	uarter ended
	uarter ended 30.9.2018	Operational Indicators	30.9.2018	30.6.2018	
•		Petroleum products sales volume (in million barrels)	<u>30.9.2018</u> 65.2		
30.9.2017	30.9.2018	Petroleum products sales		30.6.2018	30.9.2017

Third quarter Revenue for the third quarter of 2018 was RM34.6 billion as compared to RM28.1 billion in the third quarter of 2017. Higher revenue was mainly driven by higher average realised prices for crude oil, petroleum and petrochemical products. PAT was lower by RM0.5 billion than the third quarter of 2017, as a result of lower refining and crude oil trading margins partially offset by improved petrochemical product spreads.

Petroleum products sales volume was 65.2 million barrels, lower by 0.5 million barrels compared to the third quarter of 2017 mainly due to lower sales from marketing and trading activities. Crude oil sales volume was 35.9 million barrels, lower than the third quarter of 2017 by 1.9 million barrels because of reduction in entitlement from international upsteam ventures.

Petrochemical products sales volume dropped by 0.1 million metric tonnes compared to the third quarter of 2017 contributed by lower production volume resulting from higher turnaround activities.

Cumulative quarter Revenue for period ended 30 September 2018 was RM93.8 billion as compared to RM81.4 billion in the same period in 2017 mainly due to higher average realised prices for crude oil, petroleum and petrochemical products. PAT was lower by RM0.4 billion compared to the same period in 2017, mainly contributed by higher net foreign exchange losses and lower crude oil trading margins. This was partially offset by better petrochemical product spreads and higher refining margins.

Petroleum products sales volume was higher by 0.7 million barrels compared to the same period in 2017 at 187.6 million barrels driven by higher trading activities. Crude oil sales volume was 102.3 million barrels, lower by 1.8 million barrels compared to the same period in 2017 resulting from lower marketing volumes in the third quarter of 2018.

Petrochemical products sales volume was higher by 0.3 million metric tonnes compared to the same period in 2017 in line with higher production volume.



PART B – OTHER EXPLANATORY NOTES (continued)

14. REVIEW OF PERFORMANCE – CORPORATE AND OTHERS

Cumulative qu 30.9.2017	uarter ended 30.9.2018	Financial Indicators	30.9.2018	Individual q 30.6.2018	uarter ended 30.9.2017
Restated		In RM Mil			Restated
		Revenue			
10,703	10,886	Third party	3,797	3,512	3,329
3,171	3,069	Inter-segment	1,090	1,053	1,055
13,874	13,955		4,887	4,565	4,384
(170)	3,867	(LAT) ⁹ /PAT	2,503	1,335	(3)

Third quarter Revenue for the third quarter of 2018 was RM4.9 billion, higher by RM0.5 billion or 11% as compared to the third quarter of 2017 mainly due to higher fund investment income coupled with shipping income partially offset by lower sale of land and development properties. The segment recorded PAT of RM2.5 billion in the third quarter of 2018, an increase of more than 100% as compared to the third quarter of 2017 mainly due to movement from net foreign exchange losses to net foreign exchange gain.

Cumulative quarter Revenue for the period ended 30 September 2018 was RM14.0 billion, higher by RM0.1 billion as compared to the same period in 2017 due to higher fund investment income and higher sale of land and development properties partially offset by lower shipping income. PAT of RM3.9 billion for the period ended 30 September 2018, an increase of more than 100% as compared to the same period in 2017 mainly due to lower net foreign exchange losses coupled with gain on disposal on the sale of PETRONAS' 100% interest in PCMC to Khazanah.

15. COMPARISON WITH PRECEDING QUARTER'S RESULT

	Individual quarter ended		
In RM Mil	30.9.2018	30.6.2018	
Revenue	63,913	59,237	
PAT	14,338	13,625	
EBITDA	26,915	27,193	

PETRONAS Group recorded 8% increase in revenue in the third quarter of 2018 at RM63.9 billion as compared to the second quarter of 2018 of RM59.2 billion. The increase in revenue was mainly driven by the impact of higher average realised prices for LNG and petrochemical products coupled with the effect of weakening of Ringgit against US Dollar exchange rate.

PAT for the third quarter of 2018 increased by RM0.7 billion as compared to the second quarter of 2018 primarily due to higher revenue and lower tax expenses partially offset by higher net product and production costs and net impairment on assets and well costs. EBITDA for the third quarter of 2018 was RM26.9 billion.

16. CURRENT FINANCIAL YEAR PROSPECTS

The Board expects that the Group's performance to show an improvement compared to the previous financial year. Even as the Group contends with more volatile prices, continuous efforts will be pursued to deliver operational excellence.

⁹ LAT: Loss After Tax



PART B – OTHER EXPLANATORY NOTES (continued)

17. TAXATION

	Individual qu 30	arter ended September	•	
In RM Mil	2018	2017	2018	2017
Current tax expenses				
Malaysia	4,220	3,973	13,602	12,080
Overseas	501	360	1,266	916
Deferred tax expenses				
Origination and reversal of temporary				
differences	(187)	662	451	710
	4,534	4,995	15,319	13,706

The Group's effective tax rate for the current quarter and period-to-date was 24.0% and 27.2% respectively.

18. CASH, FUND AND OTHER INVESTMENTS

In %	As at 30.9.2018	As at 31.12.2017
By Currency		
RM	68.8	69.5
USD	29.4	27.9
Others	1.8	2.6
	100.0	100.0
By Maturity ¹⁰		
< 1 year	97.3	96.6
1 to 5 years	1.6	2.1
5 to 10 years	1.1	1.3
	100.0	100.0
Ву Туре		
Money market	96.7	93.9
Corporate bonds	2.2	2.9
Equities	1.1	3.2
	100.0	100.0

There was no material purchase and sale of quoted securities for the current quarter.

¹⁰ Refers to instrument maturity dates; excludes equities.



PART B – OTHER EXPLANATORY NOTES (continued)

19. BORROWINGS

The details of the Group borrowings as at 30 September 2018 are as follows:

In RM Mil	As at 30.9.2018	As at 31.12.2017
Non-Current		51.12.2017
Secured		
Term loans	6,835	3,199
Islamic financing facilities	1,617	1,444
Total non-current secured borrowings	8,452	4,643
Unsecured		<i>i</i>
Term loans	6,262	6,585
Notes and Bonds	21,583	33,297
Islamic financing facilities	9,016	9,226
Total non-current unsecured borrowings	36,861	49,108
Total non-current borrowings	45,313	53,751
Current		
Secured		
Term loans	416	1,057
Islamic financing facilities	640	696
Total current secured borrowings	1,056	1,753
Unsecured		· · · · · ·
Term loans	6,956	6,141
Notes and Bonds	12,432	-
Islamic financing facilities	360	354
Revolving credits	2,347	2,129
Bank overdrafts	512	21
Total current unsecured borrowings	22,607	8,645
Total current borrowings	23,663	10,398
Total borrowings	68,976	64,149



PART B – OTHER EXPLANATORY NOTES (continued)

19. BORROWINGS (continued)

In RM Mil	As at 30.9.2018	%	As at 31.12.2017	%
	50.9.2018	/0	51.12.2017	/0
By Currency				
USD	58,769	85.2	53,411	83.2
RM	6,975	10.1	7,178	11.2
EUR	2,094	3.0	2,123	3.3
GBP	802	1.2	1,143	1.8
Others	336	0.5	294	0.5
	68,976	100.0	64,149	100.0
By Repayment Schedule				
< 1 year	23,663	34.2	10,398	16.2
1 to 5 years	25,650	37.2	34,743	54.2
5 to 10 years	11,003	16.0	10,804	16.8
> 10 years	8,660	12.6	8,204	12.8
	68,976	100.0	64,149	100.0

20. OFF BALANCE SHEET FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

There was no off balance sheet financial instrument for the quarter ended 30 September 2018.

21. MATERIAL LITIGATION

The legal suit brought against the Company by the Kelantan State Government in 2010 in respect of payment of petroleum proceeds under the terms of the agreement dated 9 May 1975 entered into between the Kelantan State Government and PETRONAS is still on-going as at the reporting date. PETRONAS has been advised by its solicitors that PETRONAS has a meritorious defence to the claim.



PART B – OTHER EXPLANATORY NOTES (continued)

22. PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD

In RM Mil	Individual qua 30 2018	arter ended September 2017		juarter ended 30 September 2017
Included in profit for the period are the following charges:				
Depreciation and amortisation Loss on disposal of:	9,279	6,914	26,812	24,332
 property, plant and equipment 	339	8	423	24
Net impairment losses on: - property, plant and equipment	-	-	_	1,793
- receivables	173	64	-	-
- intangible assets	-	226	-	226
- other investments	-	-	4	-
Net impairment/write-off on well costs ¹¹	210	13	421	586
Net loss on derivatives Net loss on foreign exchange	42 2	- 927	27 1,193	- 3,726
Property, plant and equipment written off	-	39	8	302
and credits:				
Dividend income Gain on disposal of:	45	103	52	153
- property, plant and equipment	21	44	32	92
 an associate and a joint venture 	-	42	-	70
- other investments	158	14	572	57
- subsidiaries	580	425	1,081	432
- intangible assets	-	7	-	- 7 1 7 1
Interest income Net gain on derivatives	1,482	1,071 24	4,237	3,131 15
5	_	24	_	15
Net write-back of impairment losses on: - property, plant and equipment	12	94	759	_
- receivables	-	-	759 343	477

23. DIVIDENDS

As disclosed in Note 6.

24. EXCHANGE RATES

		Individual q		Cumulative q	uarter ended	
US dollar/RM	30.9.2018	30.6.2018	30.9.2017	30.9.2018	30.6.2018	31.12.2017
Average rate	4.0930	3.9487	4.2616	3.9888	3.9368	4.3002
Closing rate	4.1445	4.0455	4.2265	4.1445	4.0455	4.0595

By order of the Board

Intan Shafinaz (Tuty) Hussain (LS0009774) Company Secretary Kuala Lumpur 22 November 2018

 $^{11}\mathrm{Comprises}$ impairment and write-off of exploration expenditure under intangible assets.